

Code No: 57041

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD****B. Tech IV Year I Semester Examinations, December - 2014****DIGITAL IMAGE PROCESSING****(Common to ECE, ETM)****Time: 3 Hours****Max. Marks: 75****Answer any Five Questions  
All Questions Carry Equal Marks**

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- 1.a) Explain about the fundamental steps in digital image processing.
- b) Explain the basic principle of Hotelling transform. What are its applications?
- 2.a) Define histogram in an image. Explain how histogram is useful in image enhancement.
- b) Discuss about the spatial domain methods for image enhancement.
- 3.a) What is an image filter? Discuss about ideal high pass filter.
- b) Explain about smoothing and sharpening methods in frequency domain.
- 4.a) Compare the least mean squares approach and constrained least squares restoration.
- b) Explain in detail the interactive restoration of an image.
- 5.a) What are the derivative operators useful in image segmentation? Explain their role in segmentation.
- b) Explain about basic global thresholding and basic adaptive thresholding processes used in image segmentation.
- 6.a) Define image compression. Explain about data redundancy.
- b) Explain about Fidelity Criteria.
- 7.a) Explain about Continuous Wavelet Transform.
- b) Explain how Wavelets can be used for denoising of images.
- 8.a) Explain about Strel function.
- b) What is meant by Watermarking? Give an overview of Digital Image Watermarking Methods.

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