

Code No: 55024

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY, HYDERABAD****B. Tech III Year I Semester Examinations, December - 2014****ANALOG COMMUNICATIONS****(Electronics and Communication Engineering)****Time: 3 hours****Max. Marks: 75**

**Answer any five questions**  
**All questions carry equal marks**

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- 1.a) A sinusoidal carrier voltage is amplitude modulated as :  
 $V_s = (1000 + 700 \cos 6000 \pi t) \cos 2000 k\pi t$ . Find the unmodulated carrier voltage, modulating voltage, modulation index, LSB and USB frequencies and bandwidth of the AM wave.
- b) Discuss about the demodulation of AM waves using the square-law detector.
- 2.a) Explain the function of balanced modulators.
- b) Draw the block diagram of high level AM transmitter and explain the function of each block.
- 3.a) Explain in detail about demodulation of SSB waves.
- b) Compare AM, AM-DSB and AM-SSB Techniques and also list out the applications of different AM systems.
- 4.a) What are the differences between Narrowband FM and wide band FM and explain about narrow band frequency modulation.
- b) Explain about Transmission bandwidth of FM wave and comparison between FM and AM.
- 5.a) Draw the block diagram of Armstrong FM generator and explain each block.
- b) Explain about Foster seeley discriminator.
- 6.a) What is the effect of Filter on thermal noise? Explain the terms noise BW, noise figure and noise temperature of filter and bring all their significance in analysis.
- b) Explain Threshold effect in Angle modulation system.
- 7.a) Draw the block diagram of superhetrodyne receiver and explain the function of each block.
- b) What is an Amplitude Limitter? Explain its operation with a neat circuit diagram.
8. Write a short note on:
  - a) Generation of PWM.
  - b) Demodulation of PPM.