

Code No: C0405

**JAWAHARLAL NEHRU TECHNOLOGICAL UNIVERSITY HYDERABAD
M.TECH I - SEMESTER EXAMINATIONS APRIL/MAY-2012
NUMERICAL METHODS FOR PARTIAL DIFFERENTIAL EQUATIONS
(CAD/CAM)**

Time: 3hours

Max.Marks:60

**Answer any five questions
All questions carry equal marks**

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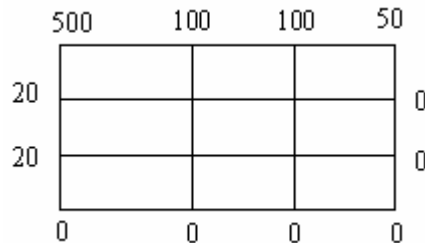
1. Solve the Partial Differential equation by Crank Nicholson method

$$\frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = \frac{\partial u}{\partial t}, \quad 0 < x < 1, 0 < t$$

Subject to the conditions

$$u(0,t) = 0, u(1, t) = 0, \quad u(x,0) = 100(x - x^2), \text{ taking } h = \frac{1}{4}.$$

2. Solve the Partial Differential equation $u_{xx} + u_{yy} = 0$



3. Define and give examples
a) Local truncation error
b) Global rounding error.

4. Solve $u_{xx} + u_{yy} = x^2 + y^2$ given that $u = 2$ on the four boundaries, dividing the square into 16 sub squares of unit length.

5. Solve the Partial Differential equation by Crank Nicholson method

$$\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} - \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2} = 0, \quad 0 < x < 4, 0 < t$$

Subject to the conditions $u(0,y) = 10, u(x,0) = 0, u(4,y) = y$ taking $h = k = 1$.

6. Solve $\frac{\partial u}{\partial t} = 4 \frac{\partial^2 u}{\partial x^2}$ with the boundary conditions

$$u(0, t) = u(8, t) = 0, u(x, 0) = 4x - \frac{x^2}{2} \text{ at } x = 1, 2, 3, \dots, 8 \text{ and}$$

$y = 1, 2, 3, 4, 5, 6, 7 \text{ and } 8$.

7. State and prove the necessary and sufficient condition for convergence of iterative methods.

8. Solve the boundary value problem

$$y'' + y = -2x, \quad 0 < x < 1, \quad y(0) = y(1) = 0 \text{ by Galerkin method.}$$