

Answer any Five Questions
All Questions Carry Equal Marks

- 1.a) Present the n-MOS fabrication process with the help of neat sketches.
 b) Compare Bipolar and CMOS Technologies. [8+7]
- 2.a) Draw and explain different Bi-COMS Inverter circuits.
 b) A PMOS transistor is operated in the triode region with the following parameters:
 $V_{gs} = -4.5V$;
 $V_{tp} = -1V$;
 $V_{ds} = -2.2V$;
 $W/L = 95$;
 $\mu C_{ox} = 95 \mu A/V^2$
 Find the drain current and drain source resistance. [10+5]
- 3.a) Design a Stick diagram and Layout diagram for n-MOS Inverter.
 b) Explain λ -based Design Rules. [8+7]
- 4.a) Explain the model for derivation of Time Delay.
 b) Why D-Latch is called level sensitive latch.
 c) Explain the problems of driving large capacitive loads? How such loads can be driven. [5+5+5]
- 5.a) Design briefly n-bit parallel adder and n-bit subtractor.
 b) Discuss about Serial Multipliers. [10+5]
- 6.a) What is DRAM? How it differs from SRAM.
 b) Write a brief notes on Content Addressable Memory.
 c) Draw and explain one-cell of SRAM. [5+5+5]
- 7.a) Explain Architecture of CPLD.
 b) Write the Comparison between PLA, PAL, CPLD and FPGA. [8+7]
- 8.a) Give the merits of Boundary Scan Check.
 b) Write a note on System-Level Test Techniques.
 c) What are the design strategies for test? [5+5+5]